## March 17, 2025 Regular Session of the Beaverhead County Commissioners

The Board of Commissioners, in and for Beaverhead County, Montana, met in session on March 17, 2025 at 9:00 a.m. in the Commissioners Room of the Beaverhead County Courthouse. Present: Commissioner John Jackson, Commissioner Tom Rice and Commissioner Support Specialist Dana Basile.

## Pledge of Allegiance

At this time, those present recited the Pledge of Allegiance aloud to begin the day.

## **Updates on County Projects**

Road Supervisor Bob Ferris was present and reported that they hauled gravel on Sweetwater and Carter Creek. They are plowing a little snow today. He is still working on getting ready for the bridge this week.

The following Road Department Report was submitted and scanned into the minutes:

March 9th to March 15th, 2025 Dillon, Lima and Wisdom Areas

## **DILLON AREA**

- Haul Gravel Sweetwater
- Equipment Repairs and Maintenance
  - Check local roads

## **WISDOM AREA**

- Road Check
- Shop clean, oil collection
- Plow Lower North Fork, Big Swamp, Miner Lake, and Skinner Meadows
  - Plow Upper and Lower North Fork
    - Equipment Repair Shop

# LIMA AREA

- Plow Snow on South Valley Road Rd
- Equipment Repair, Moved Equipment, hard Face Welding
  - Yard and Shop Maintenance
    - Road Check

Clerk and Recorder Stacey Reynolds, Planner Rob Macioroski, School Superintendent Mike Miller, Sheriff David Wendt, Weeds Supervisor Amber Burch, Facilities Manager Shonna Graham, Extension Agent Jack Bazemore, Deputy County Attorney Coty Calvin, Deputy County Attorney Margot Newman, GIS Coordinator Tracy Sawyer, and Land Use Sanitarian Tom Wagenknecht, joined the meeting.

Tracy commented he is busy still with computer stuff. There are currently a lot being replaced. He is making progress on landfill kiosk and currently helping the Treasurer with the switchover.

Jack added the Master Gardener class is today. His performance evaluation is today with MSU and intern interviews start this week for his summer intern.

Tom mentioned that Nick is out today for a radio training in Vegas. Sanitation has been getting a few permits submitted and inquiries lately. Last week he was at Ft Harrison for DES training. He is working on grants this week.

Rob mentioned last week he was asked for help working on a growth policy with Lima. At the Planning board meeting last week, Burke came in from nature conservancy to do a presentation. He will be working on flood plain violation with the engineer.

Stacey added she is just waiting on deadlines. The elections office furniture will be here next week.

Amber added she was in Helena last week. There were a few Dillon local landowners that attended the conference as well. She had some higher-ranking grants and was awarded \$128K. This week she is presenting at the Big Hole Watershed.

Shonna commented that the Public Health sign was delivered last week. It is going to be hooked up at the same time as generator in April. Alexis is gone this week for boiler training. The panic buttons have been ordered for detention officers.

Mike added he just got back from Billings. The schools need to send out information to the homeschoolers this week.

David added busy weekend with 23 downstairs.

Coty introduced Margot as the new deputy attorney and gave an update on Sky- he is still in Texas for the rest of the week. Normal business as usual.

# **Discussion and Action- Petition to Open Axes Canyon Road**

Dorsey and Whitney LLP on behalf of High Divide Minerals, formerly known as Barrett's Minerals, submitted a petition to the Commissioners to establish and open Axes Canyon Road as a County Road.

Coty began with stating the county received the petition on March 12, 2025. It needs to be timestamped with the Clerk and Recorder. The commissioners have 30 days to look into the petition and investigate. Once the investigation is complete, they have 10 days to inform all the landowners and interested parties of their decision.

Dorsey and Whitney LLP Attorney, Gage Zobell began with Barrett Minerals wants to be very transparent about the process. High Divide has mineral rights to the Smith Dillon mine and they currently do not have access to it. In 1991, they had full access, the road was requested to be closed by the landowners and commissioners (back then) agreed contingent upon the mine still had access, this was not followed through on. Opening the road will only will directly affect the Smith land. There is one gate that is locked to thru traffic. They only need access to their mine/mineral rights in section 23 but it would be good to add access to the BLM land beyond. This opens the idea that there will be a mine open and functioning in Beaverhead County. This has the potential to bring \$300-400K in tax base to the county and approximately 80 mining jobs.

There was a question regarding the timing to complete the exploration- they would like to get on the property and begin exploration as soon as they can.

Question asked- if they make it a county road, do they have the right to go off that road past the easement? Gage answered no, they are limited to the easement. The mine owns the mineral rights not the land. They have the right to reasonable accommodation of exploration. The road goes right by where they have mineral rights in section 23. Gage presented a map of the area to clarify.

A Community member commented that the BLM land is currently able to be accessed from a different way for hunting. Opening up Axes Canyon to the BLM land will allow the land to be overrun by public and decrease property value. Gage responded ownership of the mineral rights is dominant to the landownership. Their goal is to gain legal access to the mines, continuing the road to the BLM land can be removed from their proposal if needed.

Judy Brown commented the road was closed due to vandalism, gates not being respected, and garbage left which is why the ranchers originally wanted it closed.

Comment was made by Kami Benson expressing opposition on behalf of her family-they plead for a private resolution. (the full letter can be found with the Commissioners Clerk)

A comment was made to point out that the haul roads would affect the landowners and devalue property.

Another comment was made stating if the road goes past the mine, that is private property all the way to the BLM property and the land is currently accessible from the Sweetwater side. There is no need to open it for public recreation as it is already open.

It was also mentioned the area for parking would need to be on private property as there is nowhere for parking on the BLM land itself.

Judy Brown asked if Gage and others have ever been to the Smith Dillon site. Gage responded with no because there is no access and that is why they're here today. She questioned the Commissioners whether a valid decision can be made using aerial maps. It's considered a "jeep trail", not a scenic byway.

She also questioned Gage, how does the road being open through help the landowners. Gage responded with stating she has a personal license for crossing the land to her property but should she ever sell, the right of access does not go with the property. Gage added that they want to have an agreement with the county to cover the costs of repairing the road and not using taxpayers dollars.

Judy added when the road was open, there was a lot of vandalism and cutting fences. The hunters were not respectful to the landowners. There are landowners here that had no idea this petition was being worked and they feel blindsided.

Deputy County Attorney Coty Calvin added that anyone has the right to petition to open a road under state law. This meeting is just setting that and to follow the statute to conduct the investigation.

Rice clarified that we all just received the petition last week and this is the first date available for a public meeting and discussion.

It was questioned why the landowners were not notified. Gage responded that he pushed this to be on the agenda so they are transparent. This is the public notice and letting the pubic know. Gage added that the only landowner that is directly affected by the petition is the Smith Unit and attempt to contact was made by High Divide. The lawyer for the Smith Unit was present and said he was not notified of this petition nor know of any contact attempted other than the meeting notice seen in the paper regarding today's Commissioner Meeting. In 1991, the county determined that the road was "abandoned" and the landowners would like to keep it closed to public. Greg Bell with Ruby Graphite Holdings stood for comment, he stated they have a mineral lease and mining claims in the BLM land and on Judy Browns land. When mines go through the permitting process, they look at all sorts like environmental, noise pollution, water pollution, etc and the impact on the community. DEQ also looks at it all. He currently has an off road permit and has the right to drive out there over with "minimal impact". Greg stated that the mines need to be communicating with each other to see where they can minimize the impact to all. He wanted to state that he does not want the Commissioners to grant this access- it would cause more problems with his operations.

Coty reminded the board we have until April 11th to finish and make a recommendation.

Commissioner Jackson thanked everyone for coming.



GAGE HART ZOBELL Partner (801) 933-4070 FAX (801) 933-7373

RE: Petition to Open Axes Canyon Road as a County Road

On behalf of High Divide Minerals, a Montana limited liability company (former) as Barrett Minerals) ("High Divide"), being a resident and taxpayer of Beaverhead Montana (the "Comp"), and together with neor more of the frendoders of a road frendoders of the frendoders of a road frendoders of the frendoders of a road frendoders of the frendomers of the frendoders of the frendomers of the frendoders of the frendomers of t

See Exhibit D, Axes Canyon Road Abandonment Do
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# DORSEY

Beaverhead County Board of Commissioners March 12, 2025 Page 2

Opening Axes Canyon Road aligns with the best interests of Beaverhead County and its residents, supporting economic development, public safety, and community connectivity. We appreciate your attention to this matter and look forward to your consideration and response.

Respectfully,
DORSEY & WHITNEY LLP

Age Hart Zobell
Partner

GHZ:in

#### ion to Open Axes Canyon Road

The undersigned, as identified within Exhibit B attached to this petition, being at least ten freeholders of the road district of Beaverhead County (the "County"), do hereby petition the Board of Beaverhead County (Commissioners (this "Bourd") to open Axes Canyon Road (the "Rout") pursuant to Montana Code, Tilde 7, Chapter 14, Part 26. Montana Code, Tild-2601(f) allows any 10, or a majority, of the real property owners of a road district that is taxable for road purposes to petition this Board to open, establish, construct, change, abandon, or discontinue any county road in the district. Pursuant to section 7-14-2602, such petition must include:

- the particular road or roads to be opened, established, constructed, changed, abandoned, or discontinued;
- the general route thereof;
- the lands and owners affected;
- whether the owners who can be found consent thereto:
- where consent is not given, the probable cost of the right-of-way; and
- 6. the necessity for and advantage of the petitioned action.

This Board is authorized to open and establish a county road upon such petition and pursuant to section 7-14-2603, M.C.A. Certain real property owners and petitioners denoted in Establist B and C propose opening and reestablishing the Road as a county road. In accordance with sections 7-14-2601 and 7-14-2602, M.C.A., petitioners hereby submit that it is necessary, desirable, and feasible to establish Axes Canyon Road as a county road under section 7-14-2101(4), M.C.A.

#### A. Necessity and desirability to establish Axes Canyon Road as a county road.

This petition requests that the Road, as particularly depicted within the enclosed <u>Exhibit</u> As be opened and made available for public access. The particular and general route of the Road is also depicted within the enclosed <u>Exhibit</u> A. The Road had once been established as a county road and ran through sections 22 and 23 of Township 8S Range 8W.

road and ran through sections 22 and 23 of Township 88 Range 8W.

The owner of the real property upon which the Road runs is owned by The Smith Unit Inc. ("Smith Unit"). Based on prior efforts to reach out to the Smith Unit to secure a private access easement, it is unsure if the Smith Unit will acquiesce to this petition. In this instance, petitioners submit that the probable cost of the right-of-way would be, at most, \$5,000 per acre for a sixty (60) foot easement, which is an estimate of the price per acre for Beaverhead County. As depicted within Eshibit A, the Road is estimated to cover around 22 acres, setting the estimated cost at around \$110,000.00. This estimate does not account for the fact that a portion of the highlighted road in Eshibit A, that portion first diverting from Buster Brown Road, is actually still a county road. This fact, along with estimating an easement's value to be the same as purchasing the land, leads us to believe an estimate of \$110,000.00 is likely above the actual cost of the Road.

Petition to Open Access Canyon Road March 12, 2025 Page 5

Further, a potential closure of the mining operations, in the future, would result in a loss of existing property tax base associated with the processing facilities, which has run between 5,000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the average property tax being approximately 0.0000 to \$650,000 over the last ten years with the last ten years

Beyond taxes and jobs, there are many additional economic benefits provided to the County related to subsidiary services being in the County by virtue of the tale mining operations. In summation, the long-term economic benefit of the tale mining operation to Beaverhead is vast.

At current coismines, the existing mining operations for High Divide have under twenty (20) years left and without a suitable explacement mine, such as the Smith Dillon, future mining operations will be inhitted and reduced in the short-term and could end in the long-term Appresent, the Smith Dillon is the best option for a future the mine to prolong fong-term viability. Through prior exploration work, the Smith Dillon has known alle reserves of sufficient quality and quantity to explore the Treasure Mine as it moves into reclamation. Further, the Smith Dillon is more to replace the Treasure Mine as it moves into reclamation. Further, the Smith Dillon is norm.

For the health of the County's mining industry, it is essential to provide access to High Divide's mineral reserves at the Smith Dillon. If High Divide is unable to access and develop its minerals and expand its operations, area mining jobs and subsidiary services that support the mining industry could be jeopardized.

Opening the Road will not only allow High Divide to expand its operations to the Smith Dillon, but it will provide continued economic stability to the County.

#### Public Benefits.

Access through the Road will provide other public benefits to the County, High Divide is aware of other mining companies planning development within the County for minerals other than tatle, such as graphic, which development will require access through the Road. As depicted within the map enclosed as Exhibit, A Axes Canyon Road will also reach both state and foderal public lands. Restablishing the Road as a public road will provide County residents access for hunting and other recreational activities. And the Road will provide the County with access for essential services to the area, such as forest-fire response.

#### Historic Understanding.

The Road was traditionally a public road until approximately thirty (30) years ago. As red in the abandomment documents included in <u>Exhibit D</u>, the original decision by the to "abandom" the Road, even in the face of opposition from High Divide's predecessor-in-

Petition to Open Access Canyon Road March 12, 2025 Page 4

In the event that the County is required to institute eminent domain proceedings, the Road aliffies as a public use, as those uses are enumerated in Montana Code as it benefits the County, dit is inhabitants, pursuant to Mont. Code Ann. §79.3-0.102(7). The Road, if opened, will also a road for a working mine, as allowable under Mont. Code Ann. §70-30-102(31).

#### B. Axes Canyon Road provides economic and public benefits to the County.

#### Tax Benefits.

The economic benefits that can be derived from granting this petition are based, in part, on the tax benefits associated with development of a working mine in the County. While there have been several tale mines within the Dillon area, the mines have been located in Madison County thereby limiting the tax benefits to this County. Opening the Road will allow access to and enable development of a working mine, a certain Smith Dillon Mine (the "Smith Dillon") located within Section 22 of Township 88 Range 8W. Developing the Smith Dillon is an economic and public benefit because it will elevate the County's tax base. If developed, the Smith Dillon is estimated to be of a similar size and operation as the current "Regal" or "Imperial" mine located in Madison County. At full operations, the Regal Mine has provided Madison County the following in property tax revenue.

Tax Year	Property Taxes			
2024	\$292,875.59			
2023	\$170,848.20			
2022	\$354,401.80			
2021	\$200,699.40			
2020	\$444,510.36			
2019	\$471,583.31			
2018	\$385,548.66			
2017	\$274,239.87			
2016	\$252,683.74			
2015	\$235,721.06			
10 Year Total \$3,083,111.99				
Average \$308,311.20				

#### Viability of Long-Term Mining Operations.

Tale mining and processing by High Divide (and its prodecessors) has provided a consistent job based for the County for over seventy (70) years. Over the last decade, this has resulted in consistent above average salary jobs, whether at the mining sites themselves or the mine processing plant located in Dillon along 1-15, totaling approximately 80-100 current jobs. The vast majority of those jobs are filted by workers who live in the County, whose children attend County schools, and whose dollars are spent buying goods and services in the County.

Petition to Open Access Canyon Road March 12, 2025 Page 6

interest Pfizer Inc., formerly known as Chas. Pfizer & Co., Inc, ("Pfizer"), was conditioned on the excision of a private agreement that would allow future development of the Smith Dillon. That private agreement is not recorded in the County Records and access to the Smith Dillon is being private agreement; is not recorded in the County Records and access to the Smith Dillon is being being the private agreement; and the county access to the private agreement of the county's assistance in security the private right of access and placing to for execution.

Thirty years later, the future of tale mining in the County is threatened and we return it agreement of the County to abandon the Road conditioned on the mine being allowed sees to the Smith Dillion. As private access does not appear to be an option, we urge the C move forward with the reestablishment of a public road.

Contrary to the facts in 1991, when the Road was abandoned, there is future develop of private property that will be serviced by the road, the economic stability of the Coun threatened long-term if the Smith Dillon cannot be developed, and the County would see adult economic benefits in the form of increased property taxes upon development of the Smith Di For these reasons, resetablishment of the Road is in the County and publis's best interest. A County continues to grow and expand, so does the need for its roads. the Road is essential to growth and development of the County, Reestablishing the Road as a county road will prov foundation for mining development and economic stability in the County, job security, and ger public-use benefits.

#### Documents included in this Petition.

The Petition includes the following documents in accordance with MCA §7-14-2601(1). Exhibit A: Depiction of Axes Canyon Road.

Exhibit B: Signature Form for Freeholders Requesting the Opening of the Ros Exhibit C: Affidavit for Petition Circulation.

Exhibit D: Axes Canyon Road Abandonment Docum

#### D. Requested action.

Consistent with this Petition, we respectfully request that this Board:

- Investigate the feasibility, desirability, and costs associated with opening Axes Canyon Road within 30 days of receiving this Petition, in collaboration with the County Surveyor, pursuant to section 7-14-2603(1), M.C.A.
- 2. Hold a regular or special meeting to enter a decision on this Petition

<sup>3</sup> See Beaverhead County Public Records, Book Q, Page 145, dated July 15, 1991.

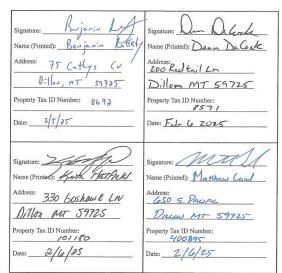
#### Signature Form for Freeholders Requesting the Opening of The Road

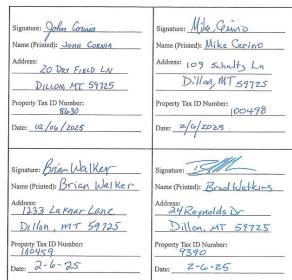
We, the undersigned freeholders, in accordance with MCA § 7-14-2101(4)(b)(i) and MCA § 7-14-2601, hereby request the that Axes Canyon Road be opened as a public county road in Beaverhead County, Montana. We affirm that the opening of Axes Canyon Road is in the best interest of the public and will support the economic, safety, and community needs of our county.

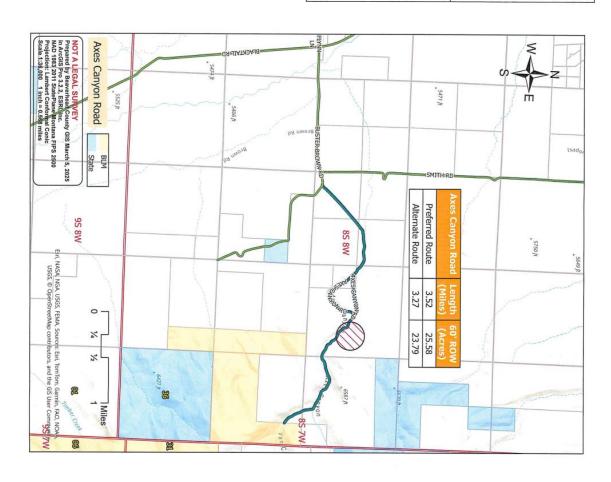
Axes Canyon Road is located in Sections 22 and 23 of Township 8 South, Range 8 West, MM, as shown on the map accompanying this petition. By signing this form, we affirm our upport for the opening of Axes Canyon Road and agree to its circulation to the Beaverhead County loaded of County Commissioners for their consideration.

Signature:	Signature: Africal
Name (Printed): Jerad Vezias	Name (Printed): Aring Abstraction
Address: Goshark Jan	Address: 292 EXPEDITION DRIVE
Dillon MT 59725	DILLON MT 59725
Property Tax ID Number: 97/0	Property Tax ID Number: 9770
Date: 2/5/2025	Date: oc- Aec-3636
Signature:	Signature: Jennyfer Tash
Name (Printed): Jason Nelon	Name (Printed): Jennifer Tash
Address: 65 Goshawk Lane	Address: 1116 E. Helena St.
Dillog MT 59725	Dillon, MT 59725
Property Tax ID Number: 9123	Property Tax ID Number: 401475
Date: 2/5/25	Date: 05-Feb-2025

Signature: Lady Haugerran Name (Printed): Lady Haugerran Address: 940 East Parkview Ct Dillon, MT 99725  Property Tax ID Number: 400 717 Date: 02/05/25	Signature: Mathew Cathy Name (Printed): Mathew Cathyder  Address:  505 Somptowind In  Dillon MT 59735  Property Tax ID Number:  3947  Date: 00/05/25
Signature: MSA  Name (Printed): Rossar Reap  Address: 1459 Zanniaa Lanie  Property Tax ID Number: 100194  Date: 02/05/25	Signature:  Name (Printed): Josh Regge  Address:  110 Sequetz Lark  Property Tax ID Number:  Q00000 9171  Date: 02/05/2007







#### Exhibit C

Affidavit for Petition Circulation

First, I confirmed the genuineness of the signatures on the Exhibit B of this Petition. Each signature accurately represents the individual whose name appears on "Signatures of Freeholders Requesting the Opening of the Road" form. I further affirm that every signer was fully informed about the purpose of the petition and had a clear understanding of the description of the proposed road before providing their signature.

By signing this affidavit, I declare my belief that the Petition accurately reflects the collective intent of the signers, who support the reestablishment of Axes Canyon Road as a public thoroughfare.

State of Montana

County of Beaver head

This affidavit was signed or acknowledged before me on this 12 day of March 2025, by

Josh Regan

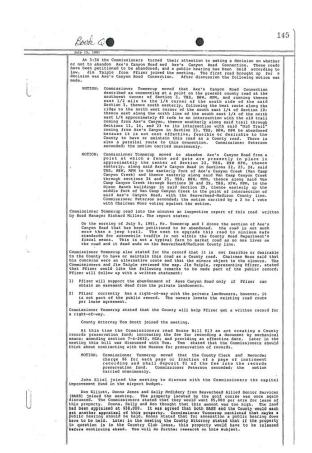
(Notary Signature)

[Affix seal/stamp to the left or below]

Bin Walk



4899-3382-8626\3

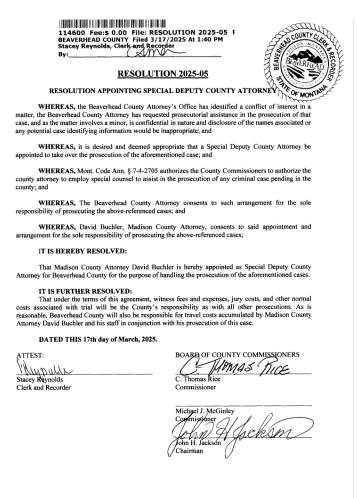


BEAVERHEAD COUN	TY 🜓	•
ROAD NAME OR RE CLOSED COMMISSIONERS J	anyon Rd. Mid	Idle 22 85 gW SECTION THP/REE
BOOK/PAGE	June 17, 1991	ACTION  Let can be acted a another time  Seconded Carried
145	July 15 1991	Seconded Carrued  .unanimously
REMARKS:	osed sec.	22, 23, + 24, 25
T. 85 T. 85	4.80. and 4.70. 40 in	22, 23, + 24, 25 1 Sec. 30, 31, 29, 4 21 Hersection

# <u>Discussion and Action- Resolution 2025-05 – Appointing Special Deputy County Attorney for a Confidential Case</u>

Deputy County Attorney Coty Calvin was present and briefly discussed the circumstances with the Commissioners. Madison County district attorney David Buchler will be appointed with approval.

MOTION: Commissioner Rice moved and Commissioner Jackson seconded that Resolution 2025-05 be signed and approved. A verbal vote was taken and the motion carried unanimously.



# **Action on Previous Meeting Minutes**

The minutes of the March 10, 2025 meeting were read and the following motion was made:

MOTION: Commissioner Jackson moved and Commissioner Rice seconded that the minutes be approved. A verbal vote was taken and the motion carried unanimously.

# **Recess**

At 12:00 noon, Commissioner Jackson recessed the meeting. At 1:30 p.m., Commissioner Jackson, and Commissioner Rice reconvened the meeting with and their Assistant Dana Basile present.

## **Legislative Update**

No one was present for the update this week.

# Public Comments on Subjects Under County Jurisdiction Not on Agenda

# **Unfinished Business/Other Topics of Discussion**

Routine matters occupied the attention of the Board for the remainder of the day.

# **Payment of Invoices**

The Commissioners did not review or approve any invoices today. The Invoice Payment Schedule is located in the Financial Administrator's Office.

# **Public Comments on Subjects Under County Jurisdiction**

<u>Adjourn</u>			
There beir at 5:00 p.r	· ·	ne before the Bo	ard, the meeting was adjourned
Attest:		Approved:	
	Clerk of the Board		Chairman of the Board